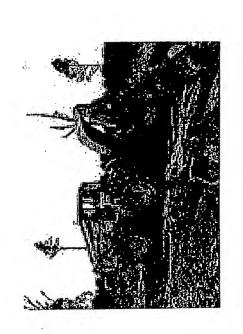


#### LKE Pilot Dealer Meeting Caterpillar GloVE

December 16th & 17th, 1999

Jacksonville, FL



#### PRICEMATERHOUSE GOPERS



#### Overview of LKE Basic Rules

Non-Recognition Requirements

Ineligible Property

Basic Transaction

LKE Transaction

Receipt of Cash or Other Property

#### Overview of LKE Basic Rules

Section 1031(a) provides that—

in a trade or business or for investment if such exchange of property held for productive use property is exchanged solely for property of productive use in a trade or business or for No gain or loss shall be recognized on the like-kind which is to be held either for investment.





Section 1031 Nonrecognition Requirements

- productive use in a trade or business, or 1) Property surrendered and property received must be held either for for investment;
- 2) Property surrendered and property received must be of "like-kind;" and
- 3) Must be an exchange (as distinguished from a sale and repurchase).



Ineligible Property

Like-kind exchange treatment is not available for

. Inventory,

2. Stocks, bonds, or notes,

Other securities or evidences of indebtedness,

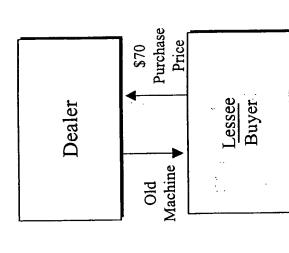
. Partnership interests,

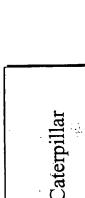
Certificates of trust or beneficial interests, or

6. Chooses in action.



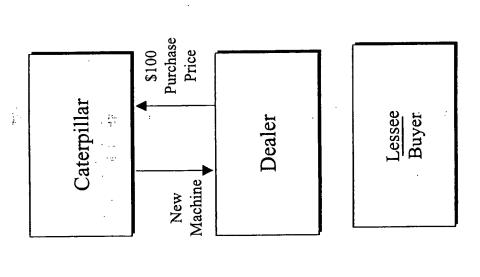






#### LKE PILOT MEETING CATI

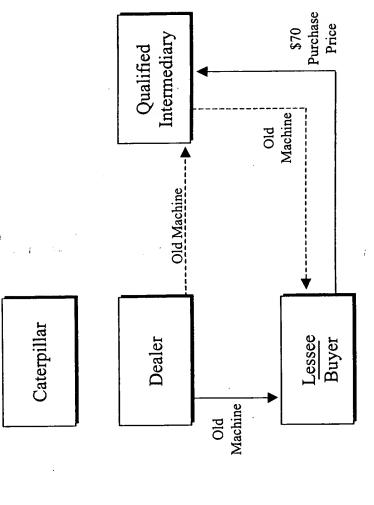






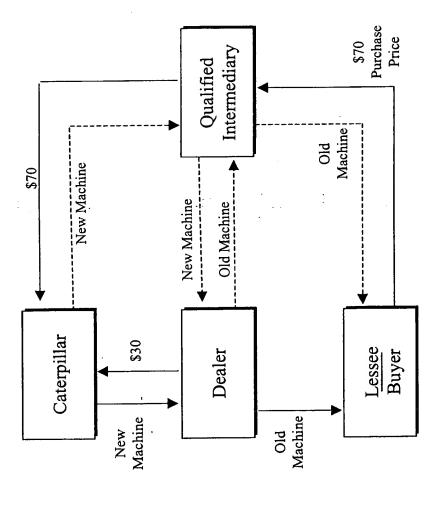
#### CAT LKE PILOT MEETING LKE Transaction





#### CAT LKE PILOT MEETING LKE Transaction











consists not only of replacement property but also of other property or money, then gain shall be recognized to the extent of such money or the FMV of such other If the property received in exchange property.

Trade-In treated as other property.



#### LEASING ENTITY STRUCTURE

Benefits of Separate Leasing Entity Structure:

Cash Flow

Identification of Rental Property

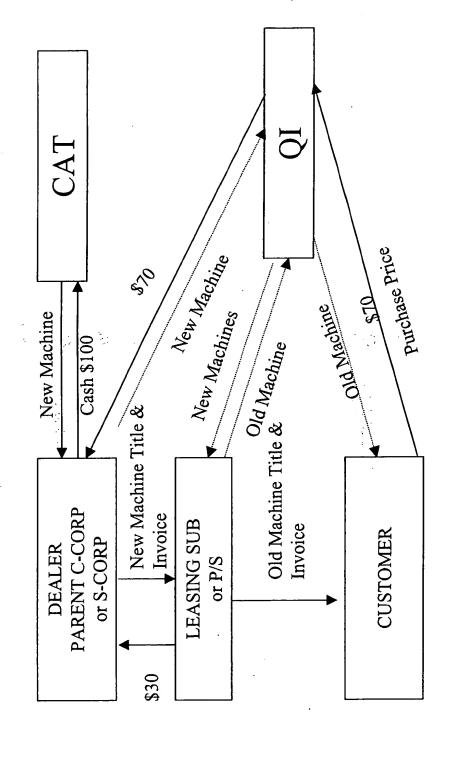
Facilitates Trade-Ins

Treatment As Depreciable Property

Warranty



# LEASING SUBSIDIARY STRUCTURE





#### LEASING ENTITY STRUCTURE

Benefits of Separate Leasing Entity Structure:

Cash Flow

Parent acquires inventory from CAT.

Parent sells property to be rented to leasing entity through QI.

Leasing entity directs QI to pay Parent for equipment replaced.

- Parent pays CAT invoice under normal terms

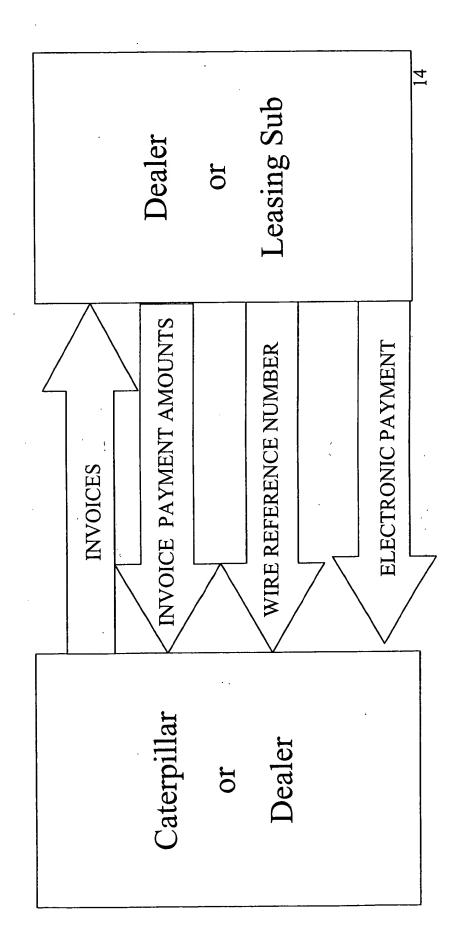
Estimated Annual Interest Expense on full implementation

• Leasing Entity - \$23,000-\$600,000

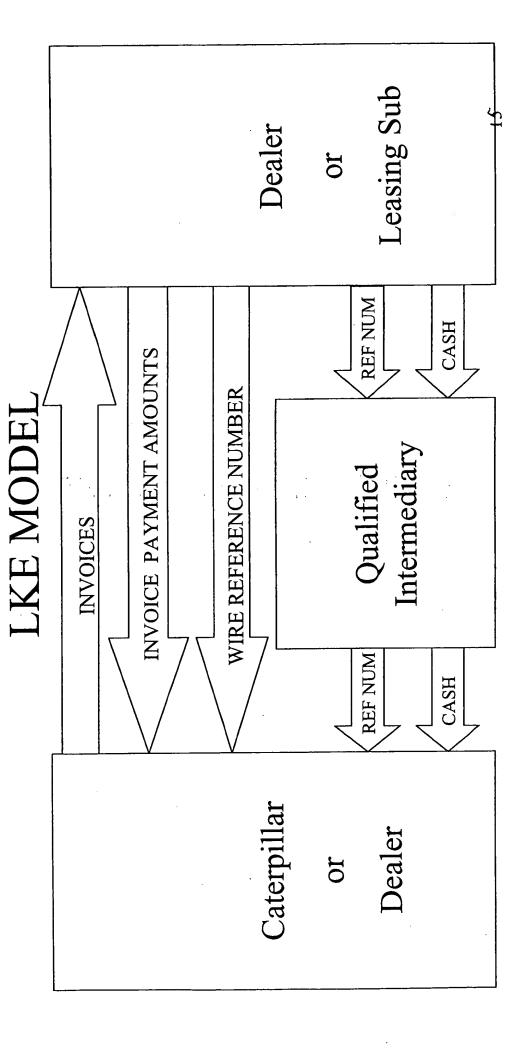
• One Legal Entity - \$750,000 -\$1,350,000







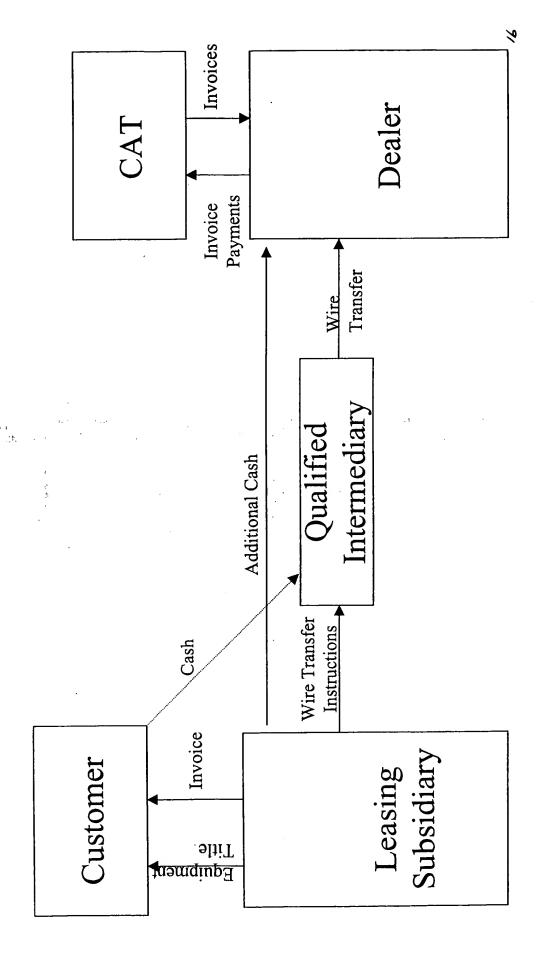
#### MACHINE PAYMENT CASH FLOW CAT LKE PILOT MEETING



#### CAT LKE PILOT MEETING MACHINE PAYMENT CASH FLOW



#### LKE MODEL W/LEASING SUB





#### LEASING ENTITY STRUCTURE

Benefits of Separate Leasing Entity Structure:

- Identification of Rental Property
- Dealer purchases machines from CAT for its inventory.
- When the leasing entity has identified a renter it purchases a machine from dealer's inventory.
- Leasing entity identifies the machine as replacement property prior to its acquisition from the dealer.
- Dealer conducting rental activity needs to identify purchase as being for rental fleet prior to its acquisition from CAT.



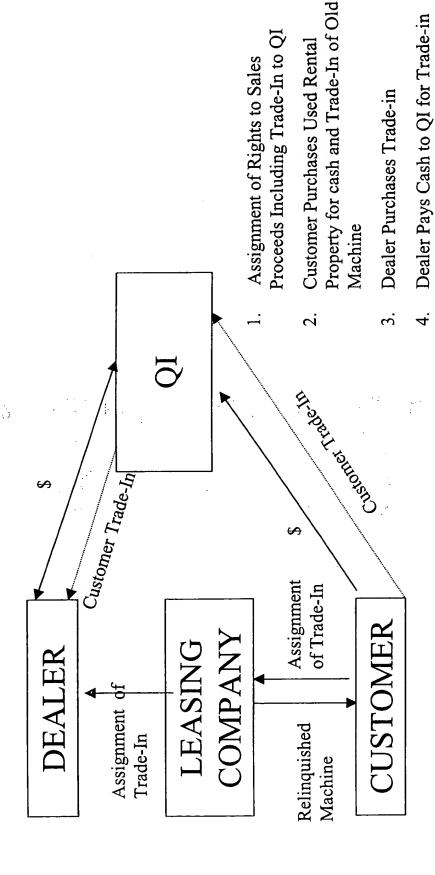
#### LEASING ENTITY STRUCTURE

Benefits of Separate Leasing Entity Structure:

- Facilitates Trade-Ins
- Lessor's receipt of trade-in to be sold is equivalent to receipt of cash causing gain recognition for the value of the trade-in.
- Assignment of trade-in to QI and its purchase for sale or use by another entity with cash going to QI preserves gain deferral
- The purchaser from the OI in a single entity structure would need to be the eventual buyer of the trade-in equipment.
- Leasing entity structure allows dealer to purchase trade-in from QI to be held in its inventory.



#### CUSTOMER TRADE-INS



Dealer Sells Trade-In to 3rd Party

ς.



#### LEASING ENTITY STRUCTURE CAT LKE PILOT MEETING

Benefits of Separate Leasing Entity Structure:

- Treatment As Depreciable Property.
- The Dealer would hold inventory held for sale.
- The leasing subsidiary would hold all rental property.
- Having separate legal entities conducting the leasing and direct sales activities significantly reduces the potential for dual use property re-characterization of the rental fleet.



#### LEASING ENTITY STRUCTURE

Benefits of Separate Leasing Entity Structure:

- Warranty
- Issue is when does the warranty period start?
- If warranty period starts the first time a machine is rented then there is no advantage to leasing structure for this issue.
- If warranty period starts the date machine is identified as rental property on financial statements, leasing structure provides a
- Single entity requires rental identification prior to acquisition
- Leasing entity identifies machine for rent after identifying renter but prior to equipment purchase from dealer.



LKE System Overview

System Requirements

Extract Files

• Identification Module

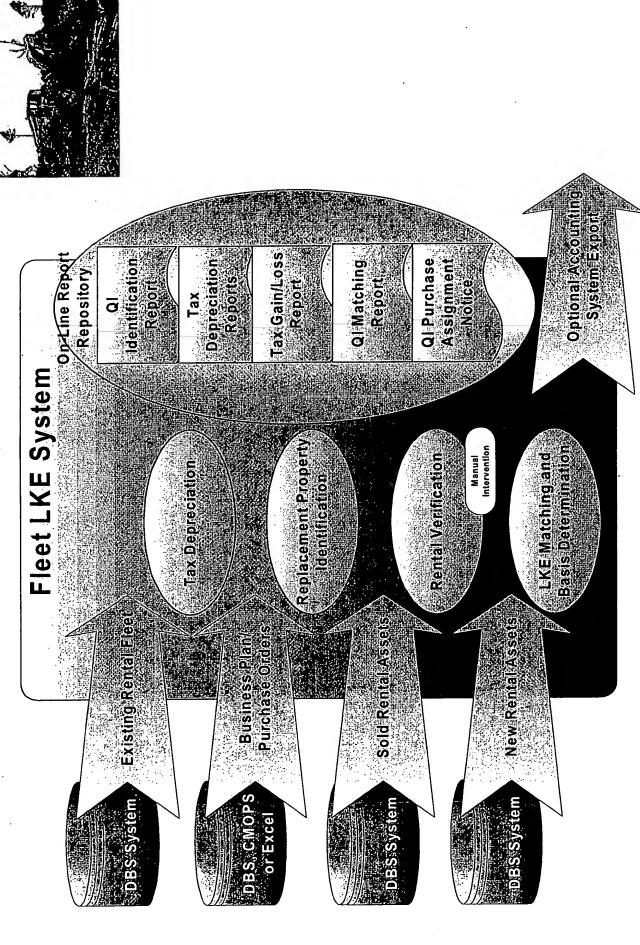
Matching Module

Depreciation Module

Equipment Module

• Reporting Module

· Cash Management Module







calculated on the initial load of the rental fleet and on all newly acquired rental Tax depreciation is

business plans or last years Using first purchase order order history replacement meet the tax code 45 day vehicles are identified to automatically sent to the identification period. An identification report is information and then assets.

Tax Depreciation

be used for rental purposes. For all purchase orders and identify which assets are to new assets coming into the system the dealer must

Rental Verification

Sold Rental

Manual Intervention

New Rental Asset

dealers QI.

Replacement Propert

rental property, identification reflect the real acquisition of replacement property and a received and tagged as groups are modified to purchase and disperse report is sent to the QI When new assets are assigning the right to







System Requirements

Dealer System Requirements

Pentium Computer

Access to Internet

MS Internet Explorer (Version 5.0- optimal)

Adobe Acrobat Reader (Version 4.0optimal)



#### Extract Files

The Extract Files Used by the System:

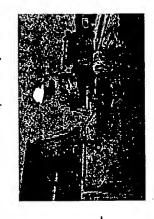
CAT Model Information

Business Plan

Sales Transactions

Acquisitions

Beginning Rental Property



#### CAT LKE PILOT MEETING CAT Model Information

Information To Be Provided by CAT:

Product Group ID

Product Group Description

Model Number (Pricing)

SIC Code

**Estimated Cost** 





#### CAT Model Information

- Product Group ID
- Product Group Description
- This information is used to sort machinery by CAT product family (e.g., Track Loaders).
- Product family information is used when notifying QI of the identification of replacement property.





#### CAT LKE PILOT MEETING CAT Model Information

- Model Number (Pricing)
- Used consistently among dealers.
- information with product family categories for Used to match business plan project purchase identification module.





CAT Model Information

- SIC Code
- The identification and matching of replacement property to relinquished property is with-in the same SIC Code.
- Product family and model numbers will be grouped by SIC Code for LKE purposes.



#### CAT LKE PILOT MEETING CAT Model Information

- Estimated Cost
- This is average dealer net cost information for a particular model number.
- This information is only used internally by LKE system in the identification module.
- Information is not communicated to QI.



#### **Business Plan**

- Model Number
- Projected Number of Units/Model Number
- Estimated Purchase Date (Optional)



#### **Business Plan**

- Model Number
- This is the pricing model number used by all dealers versus the dealer specific model number.
- Information is used in identification module to determine likely future product family acquisitions.

#### DA

# CAT LKE PILOT MEETING

#### **Business Plan**

- Projected Number of Units/Model Number
- Information is used in identification module to determine likely future product family acquisitions.



#### **Business Plan**

- Estimated Purchase Date (Optional)
- identification of potential replacement property. This information is not used in system
- The dealer can use information to assist in manual override of identification module determination.



#### **Business Plan**

Business Plan File Modifications:

- Manual Adjustment
- Change for particular model number
- Extract File
- Override of all existing business plan information



#### Sales Transaction

Sales Transaction Extract File Content:

Unique System or ID Number (Dealer Specific)

Serial Number

Sales Price

Date of Sale





#### Sales Transaction

Sales Transaction Extract File Content:

- Unique System or ID Number (Dealer Specific)
- This field is only used for generating reports.
- The dealer can use this field to provide a basis when generating reports that match dealer's financial statement classification.
- should simplify reconciliation of financial statement This ability to match financial statement groupings and LKE system information.

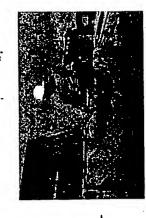


#### Sales Transaction

Sales Transaction Extract File Content:

- Serial Number
- Serial number is one of the only items that is consistently used by dealers.
- Key tool in tracking specific machine:
- Maintaining original acquisition,
- · Reporting depreciation expense,
- Determining tax gain on sale of depreciated asset, and
- Reporting the acquisition of replacement property.





#### Sales Transaction

Sales Transaction Extract File Content:

- Sales Price
- Amount of cash required to be invested in replacement property.
- fees or other miscellaneous transaction charges are to Additional charges for sales tax, loan documentation be excluded.
- Needed for cash management.



#### CAT LKE PILOT MEETING Sales Transaction

Sales Transaction Extract File Content:

• Sales Price

Cash management

 Entire sales invoice including sales tax, fees, and other billed expenses paid directly to QI.

Only Cash required to stay in QI equals the sales price.

Other amounts can be withdrawn by Lessor or used to make payments for replacement property.



#### Sales Transaction

Sales Transaction Extract File Content:

Sales Date

This is the date used by the identification and matching modules for starting the

• 45-day identification of replacement property period, and

• 180-day acquisition of replacement property period.





#### Sales Transaction

Sales Transaction Extract File Modifications

- Manual Adjustment
- Change for particular sales transaction by serial number.
- Extract File
- Correction of existing sales transaction file by serial number.
- Sales Credit
- Original sales price is adjusted by sales credit with system calculating the revised sales price.



#### Sales Transaction

Sales Transaction Extract File Modifications

- Extract File
- Sales Credit
- Send new sales transaction file with credit amount.
- Original sales price is adjusted by sales credit with system calculating the revised sales price.
- System will not automatically delete sales transaction if \$0 sales price reported.



### Decision Tree For Sales Credits

Identification

Y < 45

N Y < 180 N Match

Result

Breakup Identification

Identification Group (Break Up N

Keep Identification Reject File

Y > 180

Breakup Match



### Acquisition Transaction

Acquisition Transaction Extract File Content:

Legal Entity or Division

Serial Number

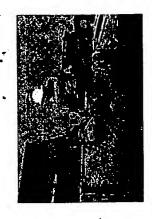
Acquisition Date

Acquisition Cost

Tax Only Basis Adjustments

Book Only Basis Adjustments





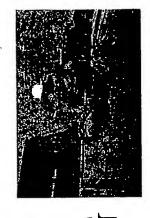
### Acquisition Transaction

- System needs the information necessary to determine tax acquisition cost for both tax depreciation and matching modules.
- reporting module to allow easy reconciliation with Goal is to provide information necessary for financial statement information.



### Acquisition Transaction

- Legal Entity
- Used to track information by legal entity.
- LKE relinquishment and replacement property must occur in same legal entity.
- Used in matching module to determine potential to be treated as replacement property.



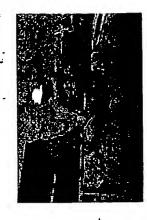
### Acquisition Transaction

- Serial Number
- This one of the only items that is consistently used by dealers.
- Key tool in tracking specific machine:
- Maintaining original acquisition,
- Reporting depreciation expense,
- Determining tax gain on sale of depreciated asset, and
- Reporting the acquisition of replacement property.



### Acquisition Transaction

- Acquisition Date
- Acquisition date equals the invoice date.
- Used for depreciation purposes.
- Matching model uses information for replacement property identification.



### Acquisition Transaction

- Acquisition Cost
- Acquisition Cost is invoice price plus additional costs capitalized for both book and tax.
- The invoice price should be dealer net cost on invoice prior to cash discount.
- In addition, costs capitalized for both book and tax should be included in this field (e.g., freight).



### Acquisition Transaction

Acquisition Transaction Extract File Content:

Tax Only Basis Adjustments

Original Issue Discount

• For portion of invoice price characterized as interest expense.

Purchase Discount

Other



### Acquisition Transaction

Acquisition Transaction Extract File Content:

Book Only Basis Adjustments

This would include repair costs capitalized for book but not for tax.





### Acquisition Transaction

Acquisition Transaction Extract File Modifications:

- Manual Adjustment
- Change for particular acquisition transaction by serial number in depreciation module.
- Extract File
- Replaces all information in existing acquisition transaction file by serial number.





### Reconciliation of Book & Tax

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#### + Acquisition Cost

OID -

Purchase Discount

± Other

= Tax Basis

- Deferred Gain

= Adjusted Tax Basis

-\_Cumulative Depreciation

Net Tax Value

#### BOOK

+ Acquisition Cost

± Non-tax Book Adjustments

= Book Basis

80/20 Cumulative Depreciation

\_Net Book Value



### Beginning Rental Property

Beginning Rental Property Extract File Content:

- Information needed is identical to acquisition transaction extract file.
- A one-time only load of all existing rental property into system.
- Acquisition transaction extract file should identify all future rental property additions.



Identification Module

Function of the Identification Module:

45-Day Identification Period

Extract Files Used

LKE Property

• 3 to 1 Identification Method

• 200% Identification Method



#### Identification Module

- 45-Day Identification Period
- as property to be received in the exchange on or not Like-Kind if such property is not identified Any replacement property will be considered before the 45th day after property is relinquished.



#### Identification Module

Function of the Identification Module:

Extract Files Used

Sales

- Business Plan

- CAT Model Information





#### Identification Module

Function of the Identification Module:

#### LKE Property

- Potential replacement property is identified as being in same SIC Code as relinquished property.
- Automatic Reporting to QI is based on the identification of the specific CAT Product Family that will be replacement property.



#### LKE Property

### SIC Codes & Product Family

SIC Code:

3531 - Construction

Product Families:

Track-type tractor, Track Loader, Skid Steer

Loaders, Pipelayers, Wheel Loaders, Backhoe

Loaders, Excavators, Front Shovels, Scrapers,

Motor Graders

SIC Code:

3523 - Agriculture

Product Families:

Agricultural Tractors, Combines



Identification Module

- 3 to 1 Identification Method
- Requirements to use method
- Automatic process
- Potential to override system selection
- Logic used in identification



#### Identification Module

- 3 to 1 Identification Method
- Requirements to use method
- The dealer is allowed to identify three like-kind items as potential replacement property prior to expiration of 45-day period post-sale period.
- Identification needs to be specific enough to notify OI what is the potential replacement property.
- Notification will be done at product family level.



#### Identification Module

Function of the Identification Module:

• 3 to 1 Identification Method

Automatic process

the night notification of a sale has been transmitted. The identification of replacement property occurs

• Dealer has approximately 40 days to override system decision. System sends notification to QI approximately 42 days after sale.



#### Identification Module

- 3 to 1 Identification Method
- Potential to override system identification
- Most of each module's visible functions are reports based on database, results of automatic functions, and override capabilities.
- The dealer always has the option to override a system decision to the extent allowed by LKE provisions.
- The dealer may modify families identified or use 200% method.





#### Identification Module

- 3 to 1 Identification Method
- Logic used in identification.
- Model number of relinquished unit is used to determine applicable SIC code.
- CAT Model Information database and business plan are used to identify potential replacement property.
- Three product families will be identified.
- Information sent to QI includes the list of three product families and identification of units relinquished.





#### Identification Module

- 200% Identification Method
- property as long as total acquisition cost of numbers in same SIC code as relinquished group is less than 200% of sales proceeds. Dealer can identify any number of model
- Method is not used by system for identification. Functionality provided to allow dealer to override system identification.



#### Matching Module

Function of Matching Module:

180-Day Matching Rule

Extract Files and Modules Used

LKE Property

Logic of Module

Modifications

Impact on QI Cash Disbursements





#### Matching Module

Function of Matching Module:

• 180-Day Matching Rule

of the day which is 180 days after the date on which the Assuming replacement property is identified within 45 days, any replacement property will be considered not Like-Kind if such property is received after the earlier relinquished property is transferred or the due date (including extensions) of the taxpayer's tax return.



#### Matching Module

Function of Matching Module:

- Extract Files and Modules Used
- Acquisition Transaction File
- Sales Transaction File
- CAT Model Information File
- Identification Module

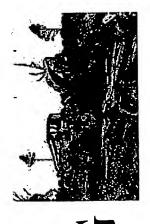


#### Matching Module

Function of Matching Module:

- LKE Property
- Potential replacement property is identified as being in same SIC Code as relinquished property.
- Automatic Matching and Reporting to QI is based on identification of specific CAT equipment purchases to be qualified replacement property.





#### LKE Property

### SIC Codes & Product Family

SIC Code:

3531 - Construction

Product Families:

Loaders, Pipelayers, Wheel Loaders, Backhoe Track-type tractor, Track Loader, Skid Steer

Loaders, Excavators, Front Shovels, Scrapers,

Motor Graders

SIC Code:

3523 - Agriculture

Product Families:

Agricultural Tractors, Combines





#### Matching Module

Function of Matching Module:

- · Logic of Module
- Limits search to relinquishments in same SIC Code.
- Looks for oldest relinquished item with sales price less than tax acquisition cost of eligible property.
- Is relinquished item sold after QI notification?
- Yes, is item in the same product family as identified to QI?
- Yes, then match.



#### Matching Module

Function of Matching Module:

Logic of Module

If acquired prior to QI notification it is a match.

automatically be identified as replacement property. If no match after this process acquisition will not



#### Matching Module

Function of Matching Module:

- Modifications
- Potential to override system match
- Most of each module's visible functions are reports based on database, results of automatic functions, and override capabilities.
- The dealer always has the option to override a system decision to extent allowed by LKE provisions.



#### Matching Module

### Function of Matching Module:

- Impact on QI Cash Disbursements
- No cash is available for distribution from QI until QI is notified of the acquisition of qualified replacement property.
- property need to be retained in QI account until a match Cash proceeds equal to sales price of relinquished has been made.



Depreciation Module

Function of Depreciation Module

- Extract Files Used
- Depreciation Calculations



### Depreciation Module

Function of Depreciation Module

Extract Files Used

- Beginning Rental Property File

- Acquisition Transaction File

- Sale Transaction File

- Matching Module



### Depreciation Module

### Function of Depreciation Module

- Depreciation Calculations
- Choose Tax Depreciation Methods (MACRS, AMT, etc.)
- MACRS Choose Half Year or Mid-Quarter Convention
- MACRS Placed in Service Date
- MACRS Full Year/Half Year Depreciation
- Reconcile LKE System to Dealer Records



#### Equipment Module

Function of Equipment Module

Extract Files and Modules Used

Review Equipment Information

Review Business Plan

Manual Changes



#### Equipment Module

Function of Equipment Module

- Extract Files and Modules Used
- This module pulls information from all extract files.
- Used with Identification, Matching and Depreciation Modules.



#### Equipment Module

### Function of Equipment Module

- Review Equipment Information
- Numerous views to review equipment information.
- Allows for manual modification of equipment information versus use of acquisition extract file override.





#### Equipment Module

Function of Equipment Module

- Review Business Plan Information
- Review of business plan information included in system.
- Allows for manual modification of business plan or dealer may override business plan extract file.



#### Reporting Module

Function of Reporting Module

Reports Available

Report Requests

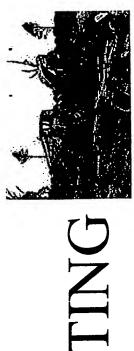
Notifications to Qualified Intermediary



#### Reporting Module

Function of Reporting Module

- Reports Available
- Annual Acquisitions Report
- Daily (and Annual) Identification Reports (Separate QI Reports)
- Daily (and Annual) Matching Reports
- Monthly (and Annual) Tax Depreciation Reports



#### Reporting Module

Function of Reporting Module

Reports Available

 Monthly (and Annual) Book Depreciation Reports

- Monthly (and Annual) Gain/Loss Report Report Requests Daily Notifications to Qualified Intermediary



Reporting Module

Function of Reporting Module

Report Requests

Create Reports Manually

- Automatic Monthly Reports

- Sample Reports





#### Reporting Module

### Function of Reporting Module

- Notifications to Qualified Intermediary
- Identifications Two Business Days Before 45th Day
- Matching Report Two Business Days Before 180th May



Cash Management Module

Function of Cash Management Module

Information from QI

QI Cash Disbursements

Fungibility of Cash

Models



### Cash Management Module

Function of Cash Management Module

- Information from QI
- Cash Collection
- Customer Cash Payments
- Separate vendor number
- CFSC Financing Payments
   Separate entity number
- Account Balance



### Cash Management Module

Function of Cash Management Module

- QI Cash Disbursements
- QI needs to be instructed to disburse cash from the account.
- unmatched relinquished assets must remain in Cash in amount equal to sales price of account.



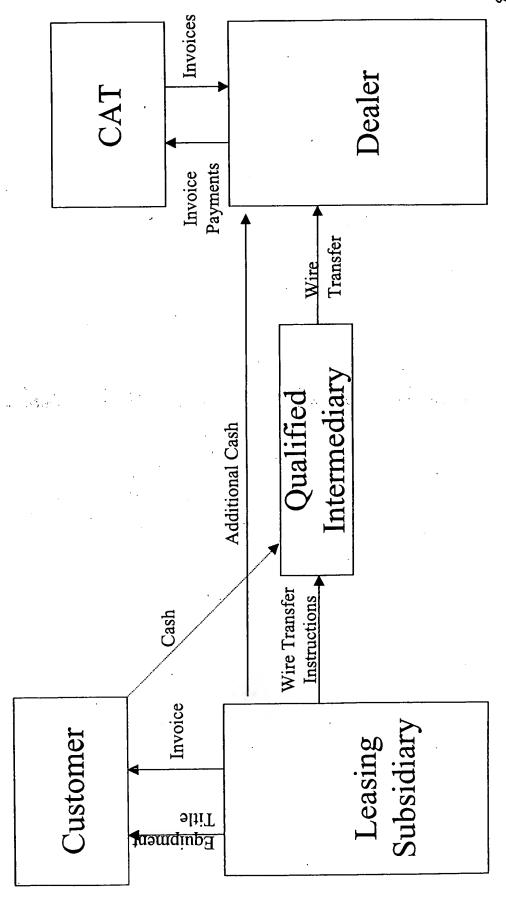
### Cash Management Module

Function of Cash Management Module

- Fungibility of Cash
- Goal is to minimize cash held in QI account.
- Issue to be addressed in Private Letter Ruling.
- Will not utilize concept until favorable ruling is received.

#### CAT LKE PILOT MEETING MACHINE PAYMENT CASH FLOW

### LKE MODEL W/LEASING SUB





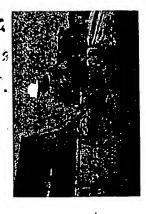


#### TRADE-IN

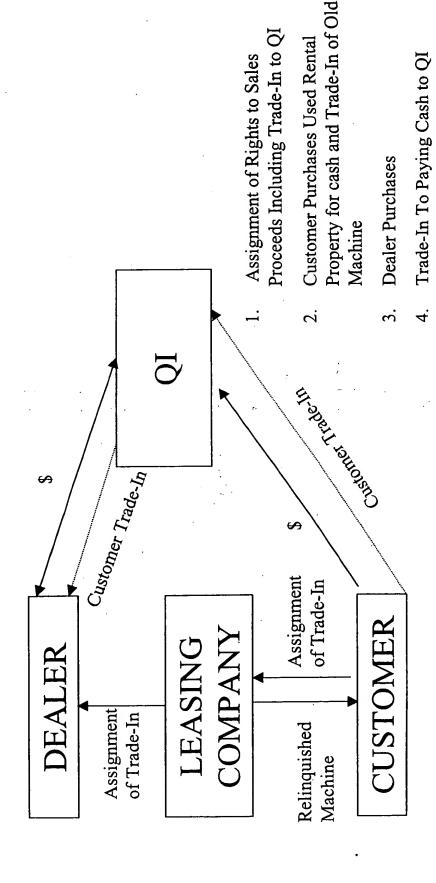
Benefits of Separate Leasing Entity Structure:

#### Facilitates Trade-Ins

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- Assignment of trade-in to QI and its purchase for sale or use by another entity with cash going to QI preserves gain deferral
- The purchaser from the QI in a single entity structure would need to be the eventual buyer of the trade-in equipment.
- Leasing entity structure allows dealer to purchase trade-in from QI to be held in its inventory.



### CUSTOMER TRADE-INS



Dealer Sells Trade-In to 3rd Par



#### Attachments

- Dealer's Option to Trade Attachments
- Track Attachments by Serial Number
- Add Attachment to Prime Mover Equipment Module
- Allocate Portion of Acquisition Cost to the Attachment When Removed From Prime Mover

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